Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Andrew Jackson-Pages 324-341**

**1) New Parties Emerge**

What does the term “Favorite Sons” mean?

What does plurality mean?

What does a majority mean?

Why did the majority have an effect on the 1824 election?

How did Adams become president?

What did Andrew Jackson think of the way Adams won the presidency?

**2) Election of 1828**

What happened to the parties?

Where did Jackson receive most of his votes?

What did John C. Calhoun do?

What did both Jackson and Calhoun support?

Why do you think so many people identified with Jackson?

**3) Expanding the voting rights**

Before Jackson got elected who could vote?

After his election who could participate in the voting process?

Who was excluded from the process?

**4) Making Government more democratic**

Define a bureaucracy?

Why did Jackson fire many federal workers and replace them with his supporters?

What is the spoils system?

Do you think the spoils system is truly democratic? Why or why not?

What is nominating conventions?

**5) The Tariff Debate**

Define a tariff

Why did northerners support the tariffs while many southerners opposed them?

What did Calhoun believe about the tariffs and states rights?

How did Andrew Jackson feel about the tariffs and states rights?

What happened between Calhoun and Jackson at a dinner party?

What bill did congress pass and why did Jackson veto the bill?

Why did South Carolina threaten to secede from the union and what did they pass?

Why did Jackson want Congress to pass the Force bill?

**6) Removing Native Americans**

What does the term Five Civilized Tribes refer to?

What do you think the settlers gave this title to the Native Americans?

What was the purpose in wanting the Native Americans to relocate to the Great Plains?

Since the Five Civilized Tribes adopted the white culture way why did they want them to move?

What was the Indian Removal Act?

Where was the new home for Native Americans to be located?

What did the Federal Government recognize with the Native Americans?

Why did Georgia not recognize this treaty?

What did the Cherokee do to try to stop Georgia?

What was the result of the Case?

What did Jackson do about the ruling?

What should Jackson of done?

**7) The Trail of Tears**

What was the treaty of New Echota?

Who is John Ross?

What did he say about the treaty?

What senators felt the treaty was not fair?

How close was the vote in the senate for the removal?

Who ordered the removal of the Cherokee people?

What did he tell the Cherokee people?

What happened to the Cherokee people even before the march started?

What did the Cherokee suffer from during the march?

What happened to the Cherokee people after the march was over?

**8) Resistance and removal**

Why do you think the Seminoles decided to fight?

Who are the Black Seminoles?

How would the transfer of Florida from Spain to the United States have affected the Black Seminoles?

The War cost the U S government how much money and how many lives?

**9) Life in the West**

How much land did the Five Civilized Tribes give up?

How much did they get in Return?

When they relocated who had claimed half of the Land?

Do you think this was a fair trade? Why or why not?

What did the Native Americans do when they arrived on their new land?

**10) Jacksons war against the Bank**

Why did Jackson dislike Nicholas Biddle, the Banks president?

Why was the bank a powerful institution?

Name the two friends of Biddle who were major political opponents to Jackson.

Clay felt that if Jackson vetoed the banks charter then he would be elected president. Why did his plan NOT work?

What action did Jackson take to kill the bank even before its charter expired?

**11) The Panic of 1837**

What was the Panic of 1837?

Why did the government stop accepting the notes?

What is a depression?

What principle did Van Buren believe in and what does it mean?

What was the independent Federal treasury all about?

**12) Log Cabin Campaign**

What fame did Harrison use in his campaign?

What slogan did he have?

What did the Whigs portray Van Buren as?

How did Harrison give his inauguration speech?

What happened to Harrison after the election?

**13) The Tyler Presidency**

Why did the Whigs choose Tyler as Harrison’s running mate?

What did Tyler do that outraged the Whig party?

Why do you think he did what he did to the Whig party?

What was Tylers biggest success as president?

What happened to the Whig party?

What was the new political party that was formed?